

**Public Attitudes on Infrastructure Renewal Funding in
Manitoba**
Association of Manitoba Municipalities



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND BACKGROUND	3
2.0	RESEARCH RESULTS.....	4
2.1	PRIORITY FOR INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL.....	4
2.2	BUDGET FOR INFRASTRUCTURE UPGRADES	5
2.3	SUPPORT FOR DEDICATED SALES TAX	6

Appendices:

- Survey Instrument
- Detailed Tabular Results

1.0 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND BACKGROUND

This province-wide Omnibus survey was designed and conducted by Probe Research via telephone interviews taken between September 15th and October 6th, 2008 among a random and representative sampling of 1,000 adults residing in Manitoba.

With a sample of 1,000 one can say with 95 percent certainty that the results are within ± 3.1 percentage points of what they would have been if the entire adult population of Manitoba had been interviewed. The margin of error is higher within each of the survey's population sub-groups.

Modified random digit dialing was used to ensure that all Manitoba adults would have an equal opportunity to participate in this Probe Research Inc. survey. Minor statistical weighting has been applied to this sample to ensure that age and gender characteristics properly reflect known attributes of the Manitoba population. All data analysis was performed using SPSS statistical analysis software.

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2.0 RESEARCH RESULTS

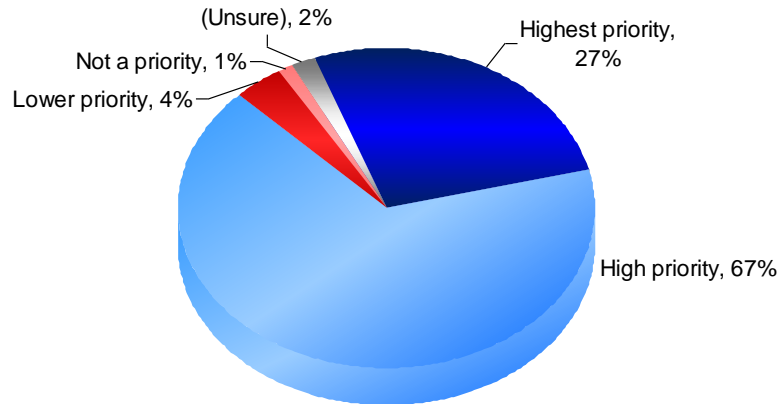
2.1 Priority for Infrastructure Renewal

Manitobans were asked to rate the level of priority they feel municipal governments in Manitoba should assign to infrastructure renewal projects.



Manitobans’ Attitudes Towards Priority of Infrastructure Renewal Projects

Q.1 “In your opinion, how much priority do you think should be given by municipal governments in Manitoba to infrastructure renewal projects? Here, I’m referring to things like roads, bridges and water and waste systems. Do you think this should be...” (n=1000)



- % of All Respondents -

Clearly, the vast majority of Manitobans feel that municipalities in the province should be giving priority to infrastructure renewal projects, including 27 who feel this should receive the “highest” priority and 67 percent who say these type of projects should receive “high priority” from municipalities.

This critical level of priority was offered by all respondents, regardless of location or socio-demographic background.

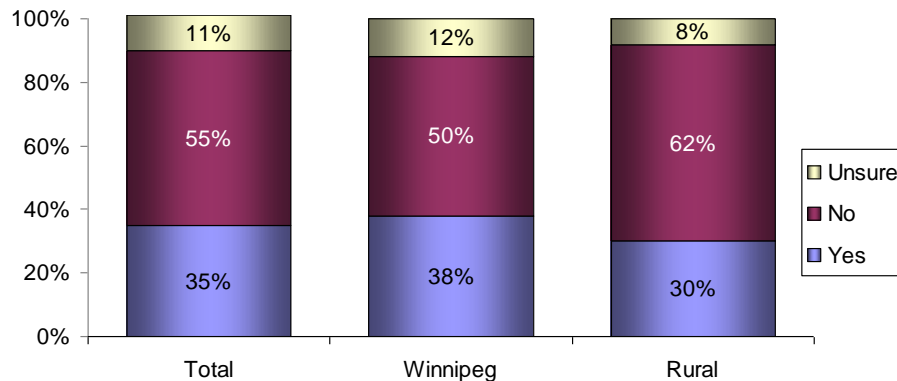
2.2 Budget for Infrastructure Upgrades

A majority of Manitobans do not feel their own municipal government could afford to pay for infrastructure upgrades without raising taxes or looking to other levels of government for financial support.



Affordability of Infrastructure Upgrades

Q.2 “Thinking about the infrastructure upgrades that might be needed in your community, do you think your own municipality could afford to address its current infrastructure needs without raising taxes or getting these funds from another level of government?” (n=1000)



- % of All Respondents -

Only just better than one-third of Manitobans (35%) felt that their municipality could pay for its own infrastructure needs without turning to other sources for this revenue. Meanwhile more than one-half of surveyed citizens (55%) were convinced that their municipality could not afford to cover these projects.

Regionally, 38 percent of respondents from Winnipeg felt the city could afford to pay for needed infrastructure projects without raising taxes or obtaining funds from the provincial or federal governments, compared to only 30 percent of those living in the rest of the province.

Young Manitobans were far more likely than older citizens to feel their municipality could pay for infrastructure projects without looking elsewhere for funds (42% 18-34 years versus 28% aged 55+), as did those with some post-secondary education and with small children at home (43% each).

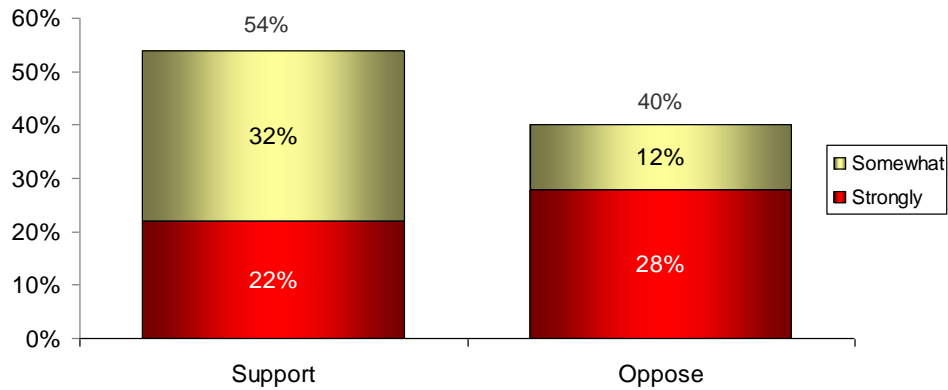
2.3 Support for Dedicated Sales Tax

A slim majority of Manitobans would support a one percent municipal sales tax to pay for infrastructure renewal projects.



Support for 1% Dedicated Sales Tax

Q.3 "If a one percent municipal sales tax were proposed in Manitoba, on the condition that these funds would be used only for infrastructure renewal projects, would you support or oppose this idea? (Is that strongly or somewhat?)" (n=1000)



- % of All Respondents -

Fifty-four percent of Manitobans (including 22% “strongly” support) report they would support the idea of an additional one percent municipal tax dedicated exclusively for infrastructure renewal projects. Conversely, forty percent opposed this idea (including 28% “strongly” oppose).

Strongest proponents of this tax included:

- Manitobans aged 18-34 years (63%)
- Middle-income respondents (63% \$30K-\$59K)

SECTION AMM

1. In your opinion, how much priority do you think should be given by municipal governments in Manitoba to infrastructure renewal projects?
 2. Thinking about the infrastructure upgrades that might be needed in your community, do you think your own municipality could afford to address its current infrastructure needs without raising taxes or getting these funds from another level of government?

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		RESIDENCE		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
			(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Built-up Area (731)	Rural Area (252)	Male (484)	Female (516)	18 - 34 (311)	35 - 54 (351)	55 + (277)	18 - 34 (156)	35 - 54 (175)	55 + (124)	18 - 34 (155)	35 - 54 (176)	55 + (154)
BASE		Count	265	150	115	191	71	131	134	75	84	89	34	43	44	41	41	45
INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Highest priority		27%	25%	29%	26%	28%	27%	26%	24%	24%	32%	22%	25%	36%	26%	23%	30%
	High priority	Count	668	412	256	499	160	312	357	213	255	174	103	125	72	109	130	102
			67%	69%	64%	68%	64%	64%	69%	68%	73%	63%	66%	71%	58%	71%	74%	66%
	Lower priority	Count	38	23	14	25	10	26	11	21	7	8	17	4	4	5	3	4
			4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%	11%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Not a priority	Count	7	2	5	4	3	5	2		3	3			2	2		1
		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		1%	1%			1%	2%		1%	1%
(DK/NS)	Count	22	12	10	13	6	11	11	2	2	4	2	2	1	2		1	2
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%
Summary	Priority		93%	94%	93%	94%	92%	91%	95%	92%	97%	95%	88%	96%	94%	97%	97%	96%
	Not priority		4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%	4%	11%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%
	(DK/NS)		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%
MUNI CAN AFFORD INFRASTRUCTURE NEEDS	Yes	Count	347	228	119	268	71	159	188	129	123	79	63	59	30	66	64	49
			35%	38%	30%	37%	28%	33%	37%	42%	35%	28%	41%	34%	24%	42%	37%	32%
	No	Count	545	298	247	381	157	288	257	162	188	170	85	104	85	77	84	85
			55%	50%	62%	52%	62%	60%	50%	52%	54%	61%	55%	59%	68%	50%	48%	55%
(DK/NS)	Count	107	74	34	82	24	37	70	19	40	29	8	12	9	12	28	20	
		11%	12%	8%	11%	9%	8%	14%	6%	11%	10%	5%	7%	7%	8%	16%	13%	

SECTION AMM

1. In your opinion, how much priority do you think should be given by municipal governments in Manitoba to infrastructure renewal projects?
2. Thinking about the infrastructure upgrades that might be needed in your community, do you think your own municipality could afford to address its current infrastructure needs without raising taxes or getting these funds from another level of government?

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
				HS or less	Some Post-Sec.	Graduate	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$30K	\$30K - \$59K	\$60K +	\$60K - \$79K	\$80K +
BASE			(1000)	(315)	(179)	(480)	(327)	(655)	(768)	(193)	(122)	(274)	(421)	(144)	(277)
INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Highest priority	Count	265	83	48	134	74	191	211	52	37	73	110	41	68
			27%	26%	27%	28%	23%	29%	28%	27%	31%	27%	26%	29%	25%
	High priority	Count	668	206	124	326	233	431	519	129	76	191	290	95	195
			67%	65%	69%	68%	71%	66%	68%	66%	62%	70%	69%	66%	70%
	Lower priority	Count	38	16	5	16	21	16	28	8	5	10	18	4	13
			4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
	Not a priority	Count	7	3	3	1		7	4	2	3		1	1	
		1%	1%	1%	0%		1%	1%	1%	2%		0%	1%		
(DK/NS)	Count	22	8		3		10	6	3	1	1	2	2		
		2%	2%		1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%		
Summary	Priority		93%	92%	96%	96%	94%	95%	95%	93%	93%	96%	95%	95%	95%
	Not priority		4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	(DK/NS)		2%	2%		1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	
MUNI CAN AFFORD INFRASTRUCTURE NEEDS	Yes	Count	347	116	78	149	139	206	263	75	48	96	139	46	93
			35%	37%	43%	31%	43%	31%	34%	39%	40%	35%	33%	32%	34%
	No	Count	545	164	88	287	159	383	436	94	58	145	258	92	166
			55%	52%	49%	60%	49%	58%	57%	49%	48%	53%	61%	64%	60%
	(DK/NS)	Count	107	35	13	44	29	66	69	24	16	33	24	6	18
		11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	13%	13%	12%	6%	4%	7%	

SECTION AMM

3. If a one percent municipal sales tax were proposed in Manitoba, on the condition that these funds would be used only for infrastructure renewal projects, would you support or oppose this idea?

			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		RESIDENCE		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Built-up Area (731)	Rural Area (252)	Male (484)	Female (516)	18 - 34 (311)	35 - 54 (351)	55 + (277)	18 - 34 (156)	35 - 54 (175)	55 + (124)	18 - 34 (155)	35 - 54 (176)	55 + (154)
1% SALES TAX FOR INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Strongly support	Count	219	120	98	159	58	122	97	70	77	68	43	47	31	28	30	37
			22%	20%	25%	22%	23%	25%	19%	23%	22%	25%	27%	27%	25%	18%	17%	24%
	Somewhat support	Count	322	188	134	233	84	135	186	127	106	78	55	42	31	72	64	47
			32%	31%	33%	32%	33%	28%	36%	41%	30%	28%	35%	24%	25%	47%	37%	31%
	Somewhat oppose	Count	121	78	43	91	26	56	65	40	45	31	18	22	14	22	23	17
			12%	13%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%	14%	13%	11%
	Strongly oppose	Count	281	179	102	209	67	148	133	65	109	85	36	60	42	29	49	43
			28%	30%	25%	29%	27%	31%	26%	21%	31%	31%	23%	34%	34%	19%	28%	28%
	(Depends)	Count	22	11	11	11	10	10	12	7	3	7	5	1	2	2	2	5
			2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
(Neither)	Count	7	6	1	6	1	3	4		1	4			2		1	2	
		1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%		0%	1%			2%		1%	1%	
(DK/NS)	Count	29	18	11	22	5	11	18	2	9	4		3	1	2	6	3	
		3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%		2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
Summary	Support	54%	51%	58%	54%	57%	53%	55%	63%	52%	53%	62%	51%	50%	64%	54%	55%	
	Neutral/DK	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	6%	
	Oppose	40%	43%	36%	41%	37%	42%	38%	34%	44%	42%	34%	47%	46%	33%	41%	39%	

SECTION AMM

3. If a one percent municipal sales tax were proposed in Manitoba, on the condition that these funds would be used only for infrastructure renewal projects, would you support or oppose this idea?

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
				HS or less (315)	Some Post-Sec. (179)	Graduate (480)	Yes (327)	No (655)	Own (768)	Rent (193)	< \$30K (122)	\$30K - \$59K (274)	\$60K + (421)	\$60K - \$79K (144)	\$80K + (277)
BASE		Count	219	78	36	105	59	159	163	50	32	59	103	37	66
1% SALES TAX FOR INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Strongly support		22%	25%	20%	22%	18%	24%	21%	26%	27%	22%	24%	26%	24%
		Count	322	102	54	160	122	197	242	69	36	113	130	48	81
	Somewhat support		32%	33%	30%	33%	37%	30%	32%	36%	30%	41%	31%	34%	29%
		Count	121	34	28	57	50	70	96	24	17	37	48	22	26
	Somewhat oppose		12%	11%	15%	12%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%	14%	11%	15%	9%
		Count	281	85	52	138	88	191	234	39	28	57	126	34	92
	(Depends)		22%	27%	29%	29%	27%	29%	30%	20%	23%	21%	30%	23%	33%
		Count	22	2	6	13	4	17	17	3	2	3	9	2	7
	(Neither)		2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
		Count	7	2	2	1		7	3	2	1	1	2		2
(DK/NS)		1%	1%	1%	0%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%		1%	
	Count	29	11	2	5	4	15	13	5	5	3	4	1	3	
			3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	
Summary	Support		54%	57%	50%	55%	55%	54%	53%	62%	56%	63%	55%	59%	53%
	Neutral/DK		6%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	Oppose		40%	38%	44%	41%	42%	40%	43%	33%	37%	34%	41%	39%	43%

SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender

			TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		RESIDENCE		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
BASE			(1000)	Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Built-up Area (731)	Rural Area (252)	Male (484)	Female (516)	18 - 34 (311)	35 - 54 (351)	55 + (277)	18 - 34 (156)	35 - 54 (175)	55 + (124)	18 - 34 (155)	35 - 54 (176)	55 + (154)
REGION	(NET)	Cases	600	600		587		287	313	172	225	163	86	111	71	86	113	93
	Winnipeg		60%	100%		80%		59%	61%	55%	64%	59%	55%	64%	57%	56%	65%	60%
	Northwest	Cases	124	124		124		54	70	25	52	38	11	22	16	14	30	22
				12%	21%		17%		11%	14%	8%	15%	14%	7%	12%	13%	9%	17%
	Core	Cases	118	118		110		52	66	37	38	30	17	18	11	20	20	19
				12%	20%		15%		11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	11%
	Southwest	Cases	140	140		137		76	64	30	58	45	17	34	21	13	24	24
				14%	23%		19%		16%	13%	10%	17%	16%	11%	19%	17%	8%	14%
	Southeast	Cases	98	98		97		47	52	34	30	27	17	18	9	17	12	18
				10%	16%		13%		10%	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	7%	11%	7%
	Northeast	Cases	120	120		120		58	62	45	47	24	23	20	14	22	28	10
				12%	20%		16%		12%	12%	14%	9%	15%	11%	11%	14%	16%	7%
Rural	Cases	400		400	144	252	197	203	139	126	114	70	64	53	69	62	61	
			40%		100%	20%	100%	41%	39%	45%	36%	41%	45%	36%	43%	44%	35%	40%
GENDER	Male	Count	484	287	197	351	123	484		156	175	124	156	175	124			
			48%	48%	49%	48%	49%	100%		50%	50%	45%	100%	100%	100%			
	Female	Count	516	313	203	380	128		516		155	176	154			155	176	154
			52%	52%	51%	52%	51%		100%	50%	50%	55%			100%	100%	100%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +		
				(1000)	HS or less (315)	Some Post-Sec. (179)	Graduate (480)	Yes (327)	No (655)	Own (768)	Rent (193)	< \$30K (122)	\$30K - \$59K (274)	\$60K + (421)	\$60K - \$79K (144)	\$80K + (277)
BASE		Cases	600	160	107	313	199	389	437	140	72	147	266	92	174	
REGION	(NET) Winnipeg		60%	51%	60%	65%	61%	59%	57%	72%	59%	54%	63%	64%	63%	
		Cases	124	37	21	60	41	80	90	29	12	31	50	24	27	
	Northwest		12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	15%	10%	11%	12%	17%	10%	
		Cases	118	47	20	43	29	84	66	43	31	36	26	12	14	
	Southwest		12%	15%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	22%	25%	13%	6%	9%	5%	
		Cases	140	12	31	94	50	87	107	29	15	27	78	23	56	
	Southeast		14%	4%	17%	20%	15%	13%	14%	15%	12%	10%	19%	16%	20%	
		Cases	98	23	13	62	32	65	80	17	5	23	53	11	42	
	Northeast		10%	7%	7%	13%	10%	10%	10%	9%	4%	8%	13%	8%	15%	
		Cases	120	41	22	54	47	72	94	22	10	30	59	23	36	
	Rural		12%	13%	12%	11%	14%	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%	14%	16%	13%	
		Cases	400	155	72	166	128	266	332	53	50	127	154	52	102	
	GENDER	Male		40%	49%	40%	35%	39%	41%	43%	28%	41%	46%	37%	36%	37%
			Count	484	150	81	239	155	322	376	88	48	119	244	84	160
Female			48%	48%	45%	50%	47%	49%	49%	45%	39%	43%	58%	59%	58%	
		Count	516	165	98	241	172	333	393	106	74	155	177	60	117	
			52%	52%	55%	50%	53%	51%	51%	55%	61%	57%	42%	41%	42%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

BASE			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		RESIDENCE		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Built-up Area (731)	Rural Area (252)	Male (484)	Female (516)	18 - 34 (311)	35 - 54 (351)	55 + (277)	18 - 34 (156)	35 - 54 (175)	55 + (124)	18 - 34 (155)	35 - 54 (176)	55 + (154)
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	94	41	52	56	37	48	46	28	21	43	17	12	19	11	9	24
			9%	7%	13%	8%	15%	10%	9%	9%	6%	16%	11%	7%	15%	7%	5%	16%
	Completed high school	Count	221	119	102	150	66	103	119	78	76	62	39	36	26	40	40	36
			22%	20%	26%	20%	26%	21%	23%	25%	22%	22%	25%	21%	21%	26%	22%	23%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	18	9	9	14	4	9	9	2	7	7		5	3	2	2	4
			2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%		3%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	11	3	7	3	7	8	2	4	2	3	4	2	2			1
			1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%			1%
	Some community college	Count	56	29	27	37	19	26	30	20	20	14	12	10	3	8	10	12
			6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	2%	5%	6%	8%
	Completed community college	Count	132	78	55	94	37	55	77	41	67	23	14	30	10	27	37	13
		13%	13%	14%	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%	19%	8%	9%	17%	8%	17%	21%	9%	
Some university	Count	105	69	36	84	20	47	58	37	37	27	18	11	15	20	26	12	
		10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	6%	12%	13%	15%	8%	
Completed university	Count	337	232	104	273	58	176	161	100	119	98	53	67	47	47	52	51	
		34%	39%	26%	37%	23%	36%	31%	32%	34%	35%	34%	38%	38%	31%	30%	33%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	27	20	7	20	4	14	12		2	1		2	1				
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	Count	327	199	128	236	88	155	172	156	154	7	68	76	5	88	78	2
			33%	33%	32%	32%	35%	32%	33%	50%	44%	2%	44%	43%	4%	57%	45%	1%
	No	Count	655	389	266	483	160	322	333	155	196	271	88	99	119	67	97	152
			66%	65%	66%	66%	64%	66%	65%	50%	56%	98%	56%	57%	96%	43%	55%	99%
(Refused/NS)	Count	18	12	6	12	4	7	10										
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	Count	768	437	332	539	219	376	393	218	299	222	107	152	104	111	147	117
			77%	73%	83%	74%	87%	78%	76%	70%	85%	80%	68%	87%	84%	72%	84%	76%
	Rent	Count	193	140	53	164	25	88	106	84	50	55	43	22	19	41	28	36
			19%	23%	13%	22%	10%	18%	20%	27%	14%	20%	28%	13%	15%	26%	16%	23%
	Other	Count	9	1	7	5	3	4	4	8	1		4			3	1	
			1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%		3%			2%	1%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	30	22	8	22	5	17	13	2	1	1	2	1	1			1	
		3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%			0%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

		TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
			HS or less (315)	Some Post-Sec. (179)	Graduate (480)	Yes (327)	No (655)	Own (768)	Rent (193)	< \$30K (122)	\$30K - \$59K (274)	\$60K + (421)	\$60K - \$79K (144)	\$80K + (277)
BASE														
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	94	94		27	65	60	32	32	30	13	7	6
			9%	30%		8%	10%	8%	16%	26%	11%	3%	5%	2%
	Completed high school	Count	221	221		74	146	160	54	31	79	62	27	35
			22%	70%		23%	22%	21%	28%	25%	29%	15%	19%	13%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	18		18	2	16	14	3	4	5	5	4	2
			2%		10%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	11		11	4	6	8	3	1	2	5	2	3
			1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Some community college	Count	56		56	20	37	40	17	14	17	16	6	10
			6%		31%	6%	6%	5%	9%	12%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Completed community college	Count	132		132	46	86	113	19	7	45	66	21	46	
		13%		28%	14%	13%	15%	10%	6%	17%	16%	14%	16%	
Some university	Count	105		105	32	73	74	27	11	34	47	18	29	
		10%		59%	10%	11%	10%	14%	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%	
Completed university	Count	337		337	121	216	296	39	21	62	205	59	145	
		34%		70%	37%	33%	39%	20%	18%	22%	49%	41%	52%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	27			1	10	4		1		2		2	
		3%			0%	1%	0%		1%		0%		1%	
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	Count	327	101	54	171	327	274	48	23	87	175	54	121
			33%	32%	30%	36%	100%	36%	25%	19%	32%	42%	38%	44%
	No	Count	655	212	125	308		655	493	144	99	187	246	156
			66%	67%	70%	64%		100%	64%	74%	81%	68%	58%	62%
(Refused/NS)	Count	18	2					1	1					
		2%	1%					0%	1%					
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	Count	768	220	128	417	274	493	768		56	207	380	122
			77%	70%	72%	87%	84%	75%	100%		46%	76%	90%	85%
	Rent	Count	193	86	47	60	48	144		193	66	62	37	21
			19%	27%	27%	13%	15%	22%		100%	54%	23%	9%	14%
	Other	Count	9	6	1	1	2	6			5	2		2
			1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%			2%	0%		1%
(Refused/NS)	Count	30	3	2	2	2	12				2		2	
		3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%				0%		1%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL (1000)	PROVINCIAL REGION		RESIDENCE		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
				Winnipeg (600)	Rural (400)	Built-up Area (731)	Rural Area (252)	Male (484)	Female (516)	18 - 34 (311)	35 - 54 (351)	55 + (277)	18 - 34 (156)	35 - 54 (175)	55 + (124)	18 - 34 (155)	35 - 54 (176)	55 + (154)
BASE		Count	70	45	25	54	15	46	24	70			46			24		
AGE	18 to 24		7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	10%	5%	23%			30%			16%		
		Count	241	127	114	172	67	110	131	241			110			131		
			24%	21%	28%	23%	27%	23%	25%	77%			70%			84%		
	25 to 34		16%	18%	14%	17%	14%	17%	16%		164			82		82		
		Count	164	108	56	125	36	82	82					82				82
			187	117	70	138	47	93	94		187			93				94
			19%	19%	17%	19%	19%	19%	18%		53%			53%				53%
	35 to 44		13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%			129			61			69
		Count	129	72	57	92	35	61	69						61			69
			148	91	57	107	39	63	85			148			63			85
			15%	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	16%		53%			51%				55%
	45 to 54		6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%									
		Count	61	40	21	44	12	29	31									
			6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%									
	55 to 64		46.0	46.3	45.5	45.8	46.4	44.7	47.1	28.1	45.1	67.1	27.5	44.9	66.3	28.7	45.2	67.8
		Count	148	91	57	107	39	63	85				148			63		85
			15%	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	16%		53%			51%				55%
	65 and older		61	40	21	44	12	29	31									
		Count	61	40	21	44	12	29	31									
			6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%									
	(Refused/NS)		46.0	46.3	45.5	45.8	46.4	44.7	47.1	28.1	45.1	67.1	27.5	44.9	66.3	28.7	45.2	67.8
		Count	23	11	13	16	6	14	9	9	11	3	4	9	1	5	2	2
			2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	Under \$10,000		99	61	37	72	24	34	65	25	24	47	8	10	14	17	14	33
		Count	99	61	37	72	24	34	65	25	24	47	8	10	14	17	14	33
			10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	13%	8%	7%	17%	5%	6%	11%	11%	8%	22%
	\$10,000 to \$29,999		274	147	127	185	87	119	155	102	92	74	47	36	34	56	56	40
		Count	274	147	127	185	87	119	155	102	92	74	47	36	34	56	56	40
			27%	24%	32%	25%	35%	25%	30%	33%	26%	27%	30%	21%	28%	36%	32%	26%
	\$30,000 to \$59,999		144	92	52	113	29	84	60	50	52	37	30	31	22	20	21	15
		Count	144	92	52	113	29	84	60	50	52	37	30	31	22	20	21	15
			14%	15%	13%	15%	12%	17%	12%	16%	15%	13%	19%	18%	18%	13%	12%	10%
	\$60,000 to \$79,999		277	174	102	216	60	160	117	94	127	52	48	75	33	46	52	18
		Count	277	174	102	216	60	160	117	94	127	52	48	75	33	46	52	18
			28%	29%	26%	30%	24%	33%	23%	30%	36%	19%	31%	43%	27%	30%	29%	12%
	\$80,000 or over		183	115	68	129	45	74	109	30	45	64	19	14	19	11	31	45
		Count	183	115	68	129	45	74	109	30	45	64	19	14	19	11	31	45
			18%	19%	17%	18%	18%	15%	21%	10%	13%	23%	12%	8%	15%	7%	17%	29%
	(Refused/NS)		183	115	68	129	45	74	109	30	45	64	19	14	19	11	31	45
		Count	183	115	68	129	45	74	109	30	45	64	19	14	19	11	31	45
			18%	19%	17%	18%	18%	15%	21%	10%	13%	23%	12%	8%	15%	7%	17%	29%

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL (1000)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
				HS or less (315)	Some Post-Sec. (179)	Graduate (480)	Yes (327)	No (655)	Own (768)	Rent (193)	< \$30K (122)	\$30K - \$59K (274)	\$60K + (421)	\$60K - \$79K (144)	\$80K + (277)
BASE															
AGE	18 to 24	Count	70	36	25	9	18	52	37	24	9	19	31	16	15
			7%	11%	14%	2%	6%	8%	5%	13%	8%	7%	7%	11%	5%
	25 to 34	Count	241	70	34	136	138	103	181	60	24	84	114	35	79
			24%	22%	19%	28%	42%	16%	24%	31%	20%	30%	27%	24%	29%
	35 to 44	Count	164	35	27	100	110	54	142	21	12	39	97	27	70
			16%	11%	15%	21%	34%	8%	18%	11%	10%	14%	23%	19%	25%
	45 to 54	Count	187	62	37	87	44	143	157	29	23	53	82	25	57
			19%	20%	21%	18%	13%	22%	20%	15%	19%	19%	19%	17%	21%
	55 to 64	Count	129	40	21	67	5	125	110	20	12	34	53	18	36
			13%	13%	12%	14%	1%	19%	14%	10%	10%	13%	13%	12%	13%
65 and older	Count	148	65	27	57	2	146	112	35	39	40	35	20	16	
		15%	21%	15%	12%	1%	22%	15%	18%	32%	14%	8%	14%	6%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	61	8	7	22	10	33	30	5	2	6	8	4	4	
		6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	
Mean (yrs)		46.0	47.1	45.5	45.4	36.1	51.0	46.7	44.1	51.2	45.1	43.1	44.2	42.5	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	Count	23	14	5	5	4	19	9	14	23				
			2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	7%	19%				
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	Count	99	49	24	25	19	80	47	52	99				
			10%	16%	13%	5%	6%	12%	6%	27%	81%				
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	Count	274	109	56	109	87	187	207	62		274			
			27%	35%	31%	23%	27%	29%	27%	32%		100%			
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	Count	144	34	28	82	54	90	122	21			144	144	
			14%	11%	15%	17%	17%	14%	16%	11%			34%	100%	
\$80,000 or over	Count	277	41	40	194	121	156	258	17			277		277	
		28%	13%	23%	40%	37%	24%	34%	9%			66%		100%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	183	67	27	65	42	124	125	28						
		18%	21%	15%	14%	13%	19%	16%	14%						

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	PROVINCIAL REGION		RESIDENCE		GENDER		AGE			MALES			FEMALES		
			Winnipeg (580)	Rural (393)	Built-up Area (711)	Rural Area (247)	Male (470)	Female (503)	18 - 34 (311)	35 - 54 (349)	55 + (277)	18 - 34 (156)	35 - 54 (173)	55 + (123)	18 - 34 (155)	35 - 54 (176)	55 + (154)
BASE		(973)															
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	10%	7%	13%	8%	15%	10%	9%	9%	6%	16%	11%	7%	15%	7%	5%	16%
	Completed high school	23%	20%	26%	21%	27%	22%	24%	25%	22%	22%	25%	21%	21%	26%	22%	23%
	Some apprenticeship/trades training	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%		3%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	Journey-Person certificate	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%			1%
	Some community college	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	2%	5%	6%	8%
	Completed community college	14%	13%	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%	13%	19%	8%	9%	17%	8%	17%	21%	9%
	Some university	11%	12%	9%	12%	8%	10%	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	6%	12%	13%	15%	8%
Completed university	35%	40%	27%	38%	23%	37%	32%	32%	34%	35%	34%	39%	38%	31%	30%	33%	
BASE		(982)	(588)	(394)	(719)	(248)	(477)	(505)	(311)	(351)	(277)	(156)	(175)	(124)	(155)	(176)	(154)
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	33%	34%	33%	33%	35%	33%	34%	50%	44%	2%	44%	43%	4%	57%	45%	1%
	No	67%	66%	67%	67%	65%	67%	66%	50%	56%	98%	56%	57%	96%	43%	55%	99%
BASE		(970)	(578)	(392)	(709)	(247)	(468)	(502)	(309)	(350)	(276)	(155)	(174)	(123)	(155)	(176)	(153)
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	79%	76%	85%	76%	89%	80%	78%	70%	86%	80%	69%	87%	85%	72%	84%	77%
	Rent	20%	24%	14%	23%	10%	19%	21%	27%	14%	20%	28%	13%	15%	26%	16%	23%
	Other	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%		3%			2%	1%	
BASE		(939)	(560)	(379)	(688)	(239)	(455)	(484)	(311)	(351)	(277)	(156)	(175)	(124)	(155)	(176)	(154)
AGE	18 to 24	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	5%	23%			30%			16%		
	25 to 34	26%	23%	30%	25%	28%	24%	27%	77%			70%			84%		
	35 to 44	17%	19%	15%	18%	15%	18%	17%		47%			47%			47%	
	45 to 54	20%	21%	18%	20%	20%	20%	19%		53%			53%			53%	
	55 to 64	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	13%	14%			47%			49%			45%
	65 and older	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	14%	18%			53%			51%			55%
BASE		(817)	(485)	(332)	(603)	(206)	(410)	(407)	(281)	(306)	(214)	(137)	(161)	(105)	(144)	(145)	(109)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	4%	1%	2%
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	8%	16%	9%	8%	22%	6%	6%	13%	11%	10%	31%
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	34%	30%	38%	31%	42%	29%	38%	36%	30%	35%	34%	22%	33%	39%	38%	37%
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	18%	19%	16%	19%	14%	21%	15%	18%	17%	17%	22%	19%	21%	14%	15%	14%
	\$80,000 or over	34%	36%	31%	36%	29%	39%	29%	34%	41%	24%	35%	47%	32%	32%	36%	17%

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
			HS or less	Some Post-Sec.	Graduate	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$30K	\$30K - \$59K	\$60K +	\$60K - \$79K	\$80K +
BASE		(973)	(315)	(179)	(480)	(326)	(645)	(765)	(193)	(121)	(274)	(419)	(144)	(275)
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	10%	30%			8%	10%	8%	16%	27%	11%	3%	5%	2%
	Completed high school	23%	70%			23%	23%	21%	28%	26%	29%	15%	19%	13%
	Some apprenticeship/trades training	2%		10%		1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Journey-Person certificate	1%			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Some community college	6%		31%		6%	6%	5%	9%	12%	6%	4%	4%	4%
	Completed community college	14%			28%	14%	13%	15%	10%	6%	17%	16%	14%	17%
	Some university	11%		59%		10%	11%	10%	14%	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%
Completed university	35%			70%	37%	33%	39%	20%	18%	22%	49%	41%	53%	
BASE		(982)	(313)	(179)	(480)	(327)	(655)	(767)	(192)	(122)	(274)	(421)	(144)	(277)
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	33%	32%	30%	36%	100%		36%	25%	19%	32%	42%	38%	44%
	No	67%	68%	70%	64%		100%	64%	75%	81%	68%	58%	62%	56%
BASE		(970)	(312)	(177)	(478)	(325)	(643)	(768)	(193)	(122)	(274)	(419)	(142)	(277)
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	79%	71%	72%	87%	84%	77%	100%		46%	76%	91%	85%	93%
	Rent	20%	27%	27%	13%	15%	22%		100%	54%	23%	9%	15%	6%
	Other	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%				2%	0%		1%
BASE		(939)	(307)	(172)	(458)	(317)	(623)	(739)	(188)	(120)	(269)	(413)	(140)	(273)
AGE	18 to 24	7%	12%	15%	2%	6%	8%	5%	13%	8%	7%	7%	11%	5%
	25 to 34	26%	23%	20%	30%	43%	17%	24%	32%	20%	31%	28%	25%	29%
	35 to 44	17%	11%	16%	22%	35%	9%	19%	11%	10%	15%	24%	19%	26%
	45 to 54	20%	20%	22%	19%	14%	23%	21%	15%	19%	20%	20%	18%	21%
	55 to 64	14%	13%	12%	15%	1%	20%	15%	10%	10%	13%	13%	13%	13%
65 and older	16%	21%	15%	12%	1%	23%	15%	19%	32%	15%	9%	14%	6%	
BASE		(817)	(248)	(152)	(415)	(285)	(532)	(644)	(165)	(122)	(274)	(421)	(144)	(277)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	9%	19%				
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	12%	20%	15%	6%	7%	15%	7%	31%	81%				
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	34%	44%	37%	26%	31%	35%	32%	38%		100%			
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	18%	14%	18%	20%	19%	17%	19%	12%			34%	100%	
	\$80,000 or over	34%	17%	27%	47%	42%	29%	40%	10%			66%		100%

SECTION AMM

1. In your opinion, how much priority do you think should be given by municipal governments in Manitoba to infrastructure renewal projects?
 2. Thinking about the infrastructure upgrades that might be needed in your community, do you think your own municipality could afford to address its current infrastructure needs without raising taxes or getting these funds from another level of government?

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(124)	(120)	(98)	(140)	(118)	(287)	(313)	(172)	(225)	(163)
INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Highest priority	Count	150	28	28	30	31	32	72	78	43	51	45
			25%	23%	23%	30%	22%	27%	25%	25%	25%	23%	28%
	High priority	Count	412	88	84	63	101	77	193	219	118	166	109
			69%	71%	70%	64%	72%	65%	67%	70%	69%	74%	67%
	Lower priority	Count	23	4	6	4	5	4	16	7	11	5	6
			4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	Not a priority	Count	2		1		1	1	2				1
		0%		1%		0%	1%	1%				1%	
(DK/NS)	Count	12	3	1	2	2	5	4	9		2	2	
		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%		1%	1%	
Summary	Priority		94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	92%	92%	95%	94%	97%	94%
	Not priority		4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	(DK/NS)		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%		1%	1%
MUNI CAN AFFORD INFRASTRUCTURE NEEDS	Yes	Count	228	49	51	35	54	40	103	125	90	78	50
			38%	40%	43%	35%	38%	34%	36%	40%	52%	35%	30%
	No	Count	298	55	54	58	72	59	158	140	76	113	92
			50%	44%	45%	59%	52%	50%	55%	45%	44%	50%	56%
	(DK/NS)	Count	74	20	14	6	14	19	26	48	6	34	21
		12%	16%	12%	6%	10%	16%	9%	15%	3%	15%	13%	

SECTION AMM

1. In your opinion, how much priority do you think should be given by municipal governments in Manitoba to infrastructure renewal projects?
 2. Thinking about the infrastructure upgrades that might be needed in your community, do you think your own municipality could afford to address its current infrastructure needs without raising taxes or getting these funds from another level of government?

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
				(600)	HS or less (160)	Some Post-Sec. (107)	Graduate (313)	Yes (199)	No (389)	Own (437)	Rent (140)	< \$30K (72)	\$30K - \$59K (147)	\$60K + (266)	\$60K - \$79K (92)
BASE: WINNIPEG															
INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Highest priority	Count	150	43	23	84	47	103	115	34	19	37	64	26	38
			25%	27%	21%	27%	23%	26%	26%	24%	26%	25%	24%	29%	22%
	High priority	Count	412	108	80	215	138	271	304	97	48	106	190	63	127
			69%	68%	74%	69%	69%	70%	70%	69%	67%	72%	71%	68%	73%
	Lower priority	Count	23	6	4	12	14	8	15	7	2	4	12	2	10
			4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%
	Not a priority	Count	2	1	1			2	1	1	1				
		0%	0%	1%			1%	0%	0%	2%					
(DK/NS)	Count	12	3		2		4	3	2	1	1	1	1		
		2%	2%		1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		
Summary	Priority		94%	94%	96%	96%	93%	96%	96%	93%	93%	97%	95%	97%	94%
	Not priority		4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	6%
	(DK/NS)		2%	2%		1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
MUNI CAN AFFORD INFRASTRUCTURE NEEDS	Yes	Count	228	70	48	106	88	139	166	56	29	54	99	36	63
			38%	44%	45%	34%	44%	36%	38%	40%	41%	36%	37%	39%	36%
	No	Count	298	70	51	174	93	202	227	64	31	70	148	50	98
			50%	44%	47%	56%	47%	52%	52%	46%	44%	47%	56%	55%	56%
	(DK/NS)	Count	74	20	9	34	18	49	44	20	11	24	19	6	14
		12%	13%	8%	11%	9%	13%	10%	14%	16%	16%	7%	6%	8%	

SECTION AMM

3. If a one percent municipal sales tax were proposed in Manitoba, on the condition that these funds would be used only for infrastructure renewal projects, would you support or oppose this idea?

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(124)	(120)	(98)	(140)	(118)	(287)	(313)	(172)	(225)	(163)
1% SALES TAX FOR INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Strongly support	Count	120	26	18	21	29	26	63	57	33	48	38
			20%	21%	15%	22%	20%	22%	22%	18%	19%	21%	23%
	Somewhat support	Count	188	39	38	30	41	39	81	107	69	66	46
			31%	32%	32%	31%	29%	33%	28%	34%	40%	29%	28%
	Somewhat oppose	Count	78	19	14	9	23	12	37	41	22	34	17
			13%	16%	11%	9%	16%	10%	13%	13%	13%	15%	11%
	Strongly oppose	Count	179	32	43	35	39	30	90	89	45	66	55
			30%	25%	36%	36%	28%	26%	31%	28%	26%	29%	33%
	(Depends)	Count	11	3	2		4	2	6	5	3	3	2
			2%	2%	2%		3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
(Neither)	Count	6	2	1	2	1		2	4		1	3	
		1%	1%	1%	3%	0%		1%	1%		0%	2%	
(DK/NS)	Count	18	3	4		4	8	8	11		7	3	
		3%	2%	3%		3%	6%	3%	3%		3%	2%	
Summary	Support		51%	53%	47%	52%	50%	56%	50%	52%	59%	51%	51%
	Neutral/DK		6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%
	Oppose		43%	41%	48%	45%	44%	36%	44%	42%	39%	44%	44%

SECTION AMM

3. If a one percent municipal sales tax were proposed in Manitoba, on the condition that these funds would be used only for infrastructure renewal projects, would you support or oppose this idea?

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +		
			(600)	HS or less (160)	Some Post-Sec. (107)	Graduate (313)	Yes (199)	No (389)	Own (437)	Rent (140)	< \$30K (72)	\$30K - \$59K (147)	\$60K + (266)	\$60K - \$79K (92)	\$80K + (174)
BASE: WINNIPEG															
1% SALES TAX FOR INFRASTRUCTURE RENEWAL	Strongly support	Count	120	36	17	67	36	84	91	29	21	25	63	20	43
			20%	22%	16%	21%	18%	22%	21%	21%	29%	17%	24%	22%	25%
	Somewhat support	Count	188	53	31	99	67	117	127	53	19	62	80	29	51
			31%	33%	29%	32%	34%	30%	29%	38%	26%	42%	30%	31%	29%
	Somewhat oppose	Count	78	18	16	42	36	41	60	17	9	17	38	18	20
			13%	11%	15%	14%	18%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	20%	11%
	Strongly oppose	Count	179	47	36	92	53	124	139	35	18	37	78	23	55
			30%	29%	34%	29%	27%	32%	32%	25%	25%	25%	29%	25%	31%
	(Depends)	Count	11		5	7	4	8	10	1	1	3	4	1	3
			2%		4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
(Neither)	Count	6	2	1	1		6	2	2	1	1	1		1	
		1%	1%	1%	0%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		1%	
(DK/NS)	Count	18	5	1	5	2	10	7	5	3	3	3	1	2	
		3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
Summary	Support	51%	55%	45%	53%	52%	52%	50%	58%	55%	59%	54%	53%	54%	
	Neutral/DK	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%	
	Oppose	43%	40%	49%	43%	45%	42%	46%	37%	38%	37%	43%	45%	43%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(124)	(120)	(98)	(140)	(118)	(287)	(313)	(172)	(225)	(163)
REGION	Northwest	Cases	124	124					54	70	25	52	38
			21%	100%					19%	22%	15%	23%	23%
	Core	Cases	118				118		52	66	37	38	30
			20%				100%		18%	21%	22%	17%	18%
	Southwest	Cases	140				140		76	64	30	58	45
			23%				100%		26%	21%	17%	26%	27%
	Southeast	Cases	98			98			47	52	34	30	27
			16%			100%			16%	16%	20%	13%	16%
	Northeast	Cases	120		120				58	62	45	47	24
			20%		100%				20%	20%	26%	21%	15%
GENDER	Male	Count	287	54	58	47	76	52	287		86	111	71
			48%	44%	49%	48%	54%	44%	100%		50%	50%	43%
	Female	Count	313	70	62	52	64	66		313	86	113	93
			52%	56%	51%	52%	46%	56%		100%	50%	50%	57%

SECTION DS
Demographics - Region, Gender

			TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
					HS or less	Some Post-Sec.	Graduate	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$30K	\$30K - \$59K	\$60K +	\$60K - \$79K
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(160)	(107)	(313)	(199)	(389)	(437)	(140)	(72)	(147)	(266)	(92)	(174)
REGION	Northwest	Cases	124	37	21	60	41	80	90	29	12	31	50	24	27
			21%	23%	20%	19%	21%	21%	21%	21%	21%	17%	21%	19%	26%
	Core	Cases	118	47	20	43	29	84	66	43	31	36	26	12	14
			20%	30%	19%	14%	14%	22%	15%	30%	43%	24%	10%	13%	8%
	Southwest	Cases	140	12	31	94	50	87	107	29	15	27	78	23	56
			23%	7%	29%	30%	25%	22%	24%	21%	21%	18%	29%	24%	32%
	Southeast	Cases	98	23	13	62	32	65	80	17	5	23	53	11	42
			16%	14%	12%	20%	16%	17%	18%	13%	6%	15%	20%	12%	24%
	Northeast	Cases	120	41	22	54	47	72	94	22	10	30	59	23	36
			20%	26%	20%	17%	24%	19%	22%	16%	14%	21%	22%	24%	21%
GENDER	Male	Count	287	73	46	157	93	189	217	58	26	61	153	51	102
			48%	46%	43%	50%	47%	49%	50%	41%	36%	42%	57%	55%	59%
	Female	Count	313	87	61	156	106	200	219	82	46	86	114	41	72
			52%	54%	57%	50%	53%	51%	50%	59%	64%	58%	43%	45%	41%

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				(600)	Northwest (124)	Northeast (120)	Southeast (98)	Southwest (140)	Core (118)	Male (287)	Female (313)	18 - 34 (172)	35 - 54 (225)
BASE: WINNIPEG													
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	41	12	9	4	1	15	20	22	14	10	17
			7%	10%	8%	4%	1%	12%	7%	7%	8%	5%	10%
	Completed high school	Count	119	25	32	19	10	33	54	65	40	38	38
			20%	20%	27%	19%	7%	28%	19%	21%	23%	17%	23%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	9		2	1	1	5	4	6		4	3
			2%		2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%		2%	2%
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	3	1		1	1	1	2	1		1	1
			1%	1%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%		0%	1%
	Some community college	Count	29	7	9	3	7	3	13	16	11	12	6
			5%	5%	8%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%
	Completed community college	Count	78	21	23	11	13	11	34	44	16	45	16
			13%	17%	19%	11%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	20%	10%
Some university	Count	69	15	10	9	23	12	29	40	25	26	15	
		11%	12%	8%	9%	16%	11%	10%	13%	15%	12%	9%	
Completed university	Count	232	38	31	50	81	31	121	111	66	86	67	
		39%	31%	26%	51%	58%	26%	42%	36%	38%	38%	41%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	20	6	3	1	3	7	11	9		2	1	
		3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	6%	4%	3%		1%	0%	
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	Count	199	41	47	32	50	29	93	106	83	106	3
			33%	33%	40%	32%	36%	24%	32%	34%	48%	47%	2%
	No	Count	389	80	72	65	87	84	189	200	88	119	161
			65%	65%	60%	67%	62%	71%	66%	64%	52%	53%	98%
(Refused/NS)	Count	12	3		1	3	5	5	7				
		2%	2%		1%	2%	4%	2%	2%				
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	Count	437	90	94	80	107	66	217	219	109	190	120
			73%	72%	79%	81%	76%	56%	76%	70%	64%	84%	73%
	Rent	Count	140	29	22	17	29	43	58	82	60	34	43
			23%	24%	18%	18%	20%	36%	20%	26%	35%	15%	26%
	Other	Count	1					1		1	1		
			0%					1%		0%	1%		
(Refused/NS)	Count	22	5	4	1	5	8	12	10	2	1	1	
		4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	7%	4%	3%	1%	0%	0%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Education, Children At Home, Residence Ownership

		TOTAL (600)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
			HS or less (160)	Some Post-Sec. (107)	Graduate (313)	Yes (199)	No (389)	Own (437)	Rent (140)	< \$30K (72)	\$30K - \$59K (147)	\$60K + (266)	\$60K - \$79K (92)	\$80K + (174)
BASE: WINNIPEG														
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	Count	41	41		9	32	19	23	17	13	6	4	2
			7%	26%		5%	8%	4%	16%	24%	9%	2%	4%	1%
	Completed high school	Count	119	119		38	81	77	39	21	37	30	14	16
			20%	74%		19%	21%	18%	28%	29%	25%	11%	15%	9%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	Count	9		9	1	8	7	2	2	2	3	3	
			2%		9%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	
	Journey-Person certificate	Count	3		3		3	1	3	1		1	1	
			1%		1%		1%	0%	2%	1%		0%	1%	
	Some community college	Count	29		29	10	19	20	9	6	9	9	4	6
			5%		27%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	4%	3%
	Completed community college	Count	78		78	30	48	62	15	5	26	37	14	23
		13%		25%	15%	12%	14%	11%	6%	18%	14%	15%	13%	
Some university	Count	69		69	21	48	43	22	8	21	31	11	20	
		11%		64%	10%	12%	10%	16%	11%	15%	12%	12%	12%	
Completed university	Count	232		232	89	143	205	27	12	39	147	42	105	
		39%		74%	45%	37%	47%	20%	17%	27%	55%	45%	60%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	20			1	7	3		1		2		2	
		3%			0%	2%	1%		1%		1%		1%	
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	Count	199	47	32	119	199	164	34	11	44	116	36	80
			33%	30%	30%	38%	100%	37%	25%	16%	30%	44%	39%	46%
	No	Count	389	113	75	194		389	273	106	60	103	150	56
			65%	70%	70%	62%		100%	63%	75%	84%	70%	56%	61%
	(Refused/NS)	Count	12											
			2%											
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	Count	437	96	71	267	164	273	437	24	102	238	74	164
			73%	60%	66%	85%	82%	70%	100%	33%	69%	89%	80%	94%
	Rent	Count	140	62	33	45	34	106		140	48	44	27	16
			23%	38%	31%	14%	17%	27%		100%	67%	30%	10%	18%
	Other	Count	1		1		1				1			
			0%		1%		0%				1%			
(Refused/NS)	Count	22	3	2	1	1	9				2	2		
		4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%				1%	2%		

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
				Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE: WINNIPEG			(600)	(124)	(120)	(98)	(140)	(118)	(287)	(313)	(172)	(225)	(163)
AGE	18 to 24	Count	45	7	8	9	11	10	27	19	45		
			8%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%	26%		
	25 to 34	Count	127	18	37	25	20	27	59	67	127		
			21%	14%	31%	26%	14%	23%	21%	22%	74%		
	35 to 44	Count	108	20	25	16	35	12	52	56		108	
			18%	16%	21%	17%	25%	11%	18%	18%		48%	
	45 to 54	Count	117	32	23	13	23	26	60	57		117	
			19%	26%	19%	13%	17%	22%	21%	18%		52%	
	55 to 64	Count	72	20	11	11	19	11	34	38			72
			12%	16%	10%	11%	14%	10%	12%	12%			44%
65 and older	Count	91	18	13	16	26	18	36	55			91	
		15%	15%	11%	16%	18%	16%	13%	18%			56%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	40	9	3	8	7	13	19	21				
		7%	7%	2%	8%	5%	11%	7%	7%				
Mean (yrs)		46.3	48.7	43.5	45.2	47.9	45.6	45.1	47.4	28.0	44.9	67.4	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	Count	11	2	1		1	6	6	4	3	6	1
			2%	2%	1%		1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	Count	61	10	9	5	13	24	20	41	19	14	26
			10%	8%	8%	5%	9%	21%	7%	13%	11%	6%	16%
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	Count	147	31	30	23	27	36	61	86	49	53	42
			24%	25%	25%	23%	19%	30%	21%	27%	28%	23%	26%
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	Count	92	24	23	11	23	12	51	41	30	36	22
			15%	19%	19%	11%	16%	10%	18%	13%	17%	16%	14%
\$80,000 or over	Count	174	27	36	42	56	14	102	72	51	86	36	
		29%	21%	30%	43%	40%	12%	36%	23%	30%	38%	22%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	115	30	21	18	21	25	47	68	20	31	35	
		19%	24%	17%	18%	15%	21%	16%	22%	11%	14%	22%	

SECTION DS
Demographics - Age, Family Income

			TOTAL (600)	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
				HS or less (160)	Some Post-Sec. (107)	Graduate (313)	Yes (199)	No (389)	Own (437)	Rent (140)	< \$30K (72)	\$30K - \$59K (147)	\$60K + (266)	\$60K - \$79K (92)	\$80K + (174)
BASE: WINNIPEG															
AGE	18 to 24	Count	45	17	21	8	12	33	24	18	7	11	18	9	9
			8%	10%	20%	2%	6%	9%	6%	13%	10%	7%	7%	10%	5%
	25 to 34	Count	127	37	15	74	71	55	85	42	15	38	63	21	42
			21%	23%	14%	24%	36%	14%	19%	30%	21%	26%	24%	23%	24%
	35 to 44	Count	108	16	18	73	76	32	94	12	5	23	68	18	50
			18%	10%	16%	23%	38%	8%	22%	9%	7%	16%	26%	20%	29%
	45 to 54	Count	117	33	25	59	30	87	95	22	14	30	53	17	36
			19%	20%	23%	19%	15%	22%	22%	16%	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%
	55 to 64	Count	72	19	6	46	2	70	57	15	6	20	34	10	24
			12%	12%	6%	15%	1%	18%	13%	11%	8%	14%	13%	11%	14%
65 and older	Count	91	35	18	38	1	91	63	28	22	22	24	12	12	
		15%	22%	17%	12%	0%	23%	14%	20%	31%	15%	9%	13%	7%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	40	4	4	15	7	21	18	3	2	3	6	4	2	
		7%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	
Mean (yrs)			46.3	47.3	44.9	46.3	36.7	51.3	46.9	45.0	50.0	46.1	43.9	44.4	43.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	Count	11	7	2	1		11	2	8	11				
			2%	5%	2%	0%		3%	0%	6%	15%				
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	Count	61	31	13	17	11	50	22	40	61				
			10%	19%	12%	5%	6%	13%	5%	28%	85%				
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	Count	147	49	32	65	44	103	102	44		147			
			24%	31%	30%	21%	22%	26%	23%	31%		100%			
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	Count	92	18	17	57	36	56	74	16			92	92	
			15%	11%	16%	18%	18%	14%	17%	12%			35%	100%	
\$80,000 or over	Count	174	18	26	129	80	94	164	11			174		174	
		29%	11%	24%	41%	40%	24%	38%	8%			65%		100%	
(Refused/NS)	Count	115	36	16	45	27	76	73	21						
		19%	23%	15%	15%	14%	19%	17%	15%						

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	WINNIPEG REGION					GENDER		AGE		
			Northwest	Northeast	Southeast	Southwest	Core	Male	Female	18 - 34	35 - 54	55 +
BASE		(580)	(118)	(117)	(97)	(137)	(111)	(276)	(304)	(172)	(223)	(163)
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	7%	10%	8%	4%	1%	13%	7%	7%	8%	5%	10%
	Completed high school	20%	21%	27%	19%	7%	29%	19%	21%	23%	17%	23%
	Some apprenticeship/ trades training	2%		2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%		2%	2%
	Journey-Person certificate	1%	1%		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%		0%	1%
	Some community college	5%	6%	8%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%
	Completed community college	13%	17%	19%	11%	9%	10%	12%	14%	10%	20%	10%
	Some university	12%	13%	9%	9%	16%	11%	11%	13%	15%	12%	9%
Completed university	40%	32%	27%	52%	59%	28%	44%	37%	38%	38%	41%	
BASE		(588)	(121)	(120)	(97)	(137)	(113)	(282)	(306)	(172)	(225)	(163)
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	34%	34%	40%	33%	36%	25%	33%	35%	48%	47%	2%
	No	66%	66%	60%	67%	64%	75%	67%	65%	52%	53%	98%
BASE		(578)	(119)	(116)	(97)	(136)	(110)	(275)	(303)	(170)	(224)	(163)
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	76%	75%	81%	82%	79%	60%	79%	72%	64%	85%	74%
	Rent	24%	25%	19%	18%	21%	39%	21%	27%	35%	15%	26%
	Other	0%					1%		0%	1%		
BASE		(560)	(115)	(117)	(90)	(133)	(105)	(268)	(292)	(172)	(225)	(163)
AGE	18 to 24	8%	6%	7%	10%	8%	10%	10%	6%	26%		
	25 to 34	23%	16%	32%	28%	15%	26%	22%	23%	74%		
	35 to 44	19%	17%	21%	18%	26%	12%	19%	19%		48%	
	45 to 54	21%	28%	20%	15%	18%	24%	22%	20%		52%	
	55 to 64	13%	17%	10%	12%	14%	11%	13%	13%			44%
	65 and older	16%	16%	11%	18%	19%	17%	14%	19%			
BASE		(485)	(94)	(99)	(80)	(119)	(93)	(240)	(245)	(152)	(194)	(128)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	2%	2%	1%		1%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	13%	10%	9%	6%	11%	26%	8%	17%	13%	7%	21%
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	30%	34%	31%	28%	22%	38%	26%	35%	32%	27%	33%
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	19%	25%	23%	13%	19%	13%	21%	17%	20%	18%	17%
	\$80,000 or over	36%	28%	36%	52%	47%	15%	43%	30%	34%	44%	28%

DEMOGRAPHICS
**** (DK/NS) REMOVED ****

		TOTAL	EDUCATION			CHILDREN AT HOME		RESIDENCE		HOUSEHOLD INCOME			INCOME \$60K +	
			HS or less	Some Post-Sec.	Graduate	Yes	No	Own	Rent	< \$30K	\$30K - \$59K	\$60K +	\$60K - \$79K	\$80K +
BASE		(580)	(160)	(107)	(313)	(198)	(383)	(434)	(140)	(71)	(147)	(265)	(92)	(173)
HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING	Grade school/ Some high school	7%	26%			5%	8%	4%	16%	24%	9%	2%	4%	1%
	Completed high school	20%	74%			19%	21%	18%	28%	29%	25%	11%	15%	9%
	Some apprenticeship/trades training	2%		9%		1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	
	Journey-Person certificate	1%			1%		1%	0%	2%	1%		0%	1%	
	Some community college	5%		27%		5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	4%	3%
	Completed community college	13%			25%	15%	13%	14%	11%	6%	18%	14%	15%	13%
	Some university	12%		64%		11%	12%	10%	16%	11%	15%	12%	12%	12%
Completed university	40%			74%	45%	37%	47%	20%	17%	27%	56%	45%	61%	
BASE		(588)	(160)	(107)	(313)	(199)	(389)	(437)	(140)	(72)	(147)	(266)	(92)	(174)
CHILDREN UNDER 12 AT HOME	Yes	34%	30%	30%	38%	100%		37%	25%	16%	30%	44%	39%	46%
	No	66%	70%	70%	62%		100%	63%	75%	84%	70%	56%	61%	54%
BASE		(578)	(158)	(105)	(313)	(198)	(380)	(437)	(140)	(72)	(147)	(265)	(90)	(174)
OWN/ RENT CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE	Own	76%	61%	67%	85%	83%	72%	100%		33%	69%	90%	82%	94%
	Rent	24%	39%	31%	15%	17%	28%		100%	67%	30%	10%	18%	6%
	Other	0%		1%			0%				1%			
BASE		(560)	(156)	(103)	(298)	(192)	(368)	(419)	(137)	(70)	(144)	(261)	(88)	(172)
AGE	18 to 24	8%	11%	20%	3%	6%	9%	6%	13%	10%	7%	7%	10%	5%
	25 to 34	23%	24%	15%	25%	37%	15%	20%	31%	21%	27%	24%	24%	24%
	35 to 44	19%	10%	17%	24%	40%	9%	23%	9%	8%	16%	26%	21%	29%
	45 to 54	21%	21%	24%	20%	16%	24%	23%	16%	21%	21%	20%	20%	21%
	55 to 64	13%	12%	6%	15%	1%	19%	14%	11%	8%	14%	13%	11%	14%
65 and older	16%	22%	18%	13%	0%	25%	15%	20%	32%	15%	9%	14%	7%	
BASE		(485)	(124)	(91)	(268)	(172)	(313)	(363)	(119)	(72)	(147)	(266)	(92)	(174)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Under \$10,000	2%	6%	3%	0%		3%	1%	7%	15%				
	\$10,000 to \$29,999	13%	25%	14%	6%	7%	16%	6%	33%	85%				
	\$30,000 to \$59,999	30%	40%	35%	24%	26%	33%	28%	37%		100%			
	\$60,000 to \$79,999	19%	15%	19%	21%	21%	18%	20%	14%			35%	100%	
	\$80,000 or over	36%	15%	29%	48%	47%	30%	45%	9%			65%		100%